## Tips for Maintaining Your Brain

How many of us put as much emphasis on exercising our brain as we do in exercising our body? Beverly Sanborn, LCSW, gerontologist says, "Just as we build muscle strength to keep our bodies fit, we need to build cognitive reserve to keep our brains fit." There are things that can be done to help the brain build new neuro-connections and create cognitive reserve to draw on as we age.

- 1. Eat Right What's good for the heart is good for the brain.
- 2. Exercise No avoiding it (at least 30 minutes per day).
- 3. Challenge Your Brain learn something that is new or a mental stretch.
- 4. Stay Social Isolation and inactivity can lead to depression.
- 5. Reduce Stress Chronic stress releases a cascade of hormones that eventually affects memory.
- 6. Sleep, Sleep Sleep deprivation disrupts the coordinated activity of an important brain network.
- 7. Be Present Stop multi-tasking because older brains have a harder time quickly switching between tasks, hence the "senior moment."
- 8. Embrace Your Spirituality This is different for everyone, but it's basically your values and how you connect with the world. Whether you're doing good works or taking time for prayer or meditation, attending to your spiritual side creates well-being and reduces stress.
- 9. Maintain Your Purpose We all need a reason to get up in the morning. Feeling that your life has meaning and that you're in control fosters positive attitudes and emotions.
- 10. Evaluate and Adjust Don't get stuck in a rut just as with physical exercise, mental work-outs have to be adjusted periodically to remain effective and interesting.

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